

Surname	Centre Number	Candidate Number
First name(s)		4



LEVEL 3 DIPLOMA

4543UD0-1



O20-4543UD0-1

FRIDAY, 9 OCTOBER 2020 – MORNING

CRIMINOLOGY

Unit 4: Crime and Punishment

1 hour 30 minutes

For Examiner's use only		
Question	Maximum Mark	Mark Awarded
1.	25	
2.	25	
3.	25	
Total	75	

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INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Use black ink or black ball-point pen. Do not use pencil or gel pen. Do not use correction fluid.

Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the spaces at the top of this page.

Answer **all** questions.

Write your answers in the spaces provided in this booklet.

If you run out of space, use the additional page(s) at the back of the booklet, taking care to number the question(s) correctly.

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

Each question carries 25 marks.

The total number of marks for this paper is 75.

The number of marks is given in brackets at the end of each question or part-question.

You are reminded of the necessity for good English and orderly, clear presentation in your answers.

Assessment will take into account the quality of written communication used in your answers.



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Answer all questions.

1. **Scenario:** The Howard League for Penal Reform is a charity working for safer communities and fewer people in prison. They are currently concerned about the significant increase in the prison population over the last 20 years, the financial cost of prisons to the taxpayer, and a lack of resources within prisons.

(a) Briefly explain the role of **one** charity involved in achieving social control. [4]

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(b) Briefly describe the limitations of charities in achieving social control. [4]

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- (c) Briefly explain how recidivism can cause limitations for the prison service in achieving social control.

[4]

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- (d) Briefly explain how a lack of resources can be a limitation within prisons.

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2. **Scenario:** Poppy and Ellie were best friends who were both studying Law. Poppy did very little work towards her qualification and relied on Ellie to help her in the weeks leading up to their final assessment. However, in this assessment, Poppy achieved a significantly higher mark than Ellie. Angry with Poppy, whom she blamed for distracting her from her own work, Ellie broke into Poppy's house and caused damage to Poppy's belongings. A closed-circuit television system (CCTV) captured her actions and she was prosecuted. She was convicted of burglary and has been ordered to carry out 300 hours of unpaid work in the community.

(a) Identify **four** features of the parliamentary [governmental] law-making process. [4]

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(b) Discuss the aims of the community order imposed on Ellie. [6]

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[9]

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3. **Scenario:** *Increase Mobile Phone Sentences* (IMPS) is a local community group campaigning for harsher sentences for those who use a mobile telephone while driving. IMPS is demanding a minimum sentence of 12 months' imprisonment and/or a £5,000 fine for those convicted of this offence. It is holding a series of marches across the country in order to raise awareness of its campaign.

- (a) (i) Identify **three** features of the crime control model of justice. [3]

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- (ii) Identify **three** features of the due process model of justice. [3]

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- (b) Briefly describe how prisons serve as a method of social control. [4]

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- (c) Discuss retribution and rehabilitation as aims of punishment for offences such as driving while using a mobile telephone. [6]

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