Surname	Centre Number	Candidate Number
First name(s)		4

LEVEL 3 DIPLOMA

4543UD0-1

Z22-4543UD0-1

THURSDAY, 9 JUNE 2022 – MORNING

CRIMINOLOGY

Unit 4: Crime and Punishment

1 hour 30 minutes

For Examiner's use only		
Question	**Maximum Mark**	**Mark Awarded**
1.	**25**	
2.	**25**	
3.	**25**	
Total	**75**	

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INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Use black ink or black ball-point pen. Do not use gel pen or correction fluid.

Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the spaces at the top of this page.

Answer **all** questions.

Write your answers in the spaces provided in this booklet.

If you run out of space, use the additional page(s) at the back of the booklet, taking care to number the question(s) correctly.

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

Each question carries 25 marks.

The total number of marks for this paper is 75.

The number of marks is given in brackets at the end of each question or part-question.

You are reminded of the necessity for good English and orderly, clear presentation in your answers.

Assessment will take into account the quality of written communication used in your answers.

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Answer **all** questions.

1. **Scenario**: Kate and Philippa are sisters and both work in the criminal justice system. Kate is a police officer and Philippa is a probation officer. They both enjoy their work and each believes that their profession is the more effective in achieving social control.

(a) Identify **one** aim of the police service in achieving social control. [1]

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(b) Explain the reach, and other working practices, of the police service in achieving social control. [6]

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(c) Examine how finance can be a limitation for agencies in achieving social control. [9]

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(d) Evaluate Philippa's viewpoint regarding the effectiveness of the probation service in achieving social control. [9]

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2. **Scenario**: A group called Eco Protesters are campaigning for a more ecologically sustainable environment. They are protesting by sitting on a train track and are refusing to move. Their methods anger some commuters who want them to be arrested; however, others believe they have the right to protest in such a manner. Two of the protesters have appeared in court and were given the longest prison sentence allowed.

(a) Briefly describe the parliamentary (governmental) process of making laws. [4]

(b) (i) Identify **three** features of the due process model of criminal justice. [3]

(ii) Identify **three** features of the crime control model of criminal justice. [3]

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(c) Explain how the court system acts as an external form of social control. [6]

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(d) Describe the relationship between the police, courts and prisons during the process of a criminal case. [9]

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3. **Scenario**: Jake is appearing before the local Crown Court on two charges of grievous bodily harm with intent. Due to the seriousness of the charges, the Crown Prosecution Service has asked the judge to impose an immediate prison sentence. However, the defence lawyer has submitted that a period of unpaid work in the community, imposed by a community order, would be the most appropriate punishment. After careful consideration, the judge decides to impose a prison sentence of 12 months.

(a) Identify **three** aspects of the role of a judge in a criminal case. [3]

(b) Identify **three** features of financial penalties as a form of punishment. [3]

(c) Discuss the aims of Jake's prison sentence. [6]

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(d) Assess how community orders meet the aims of punishment. [9]

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(e) Briefly describe how internal forms of social control contribute to individuals abiding by the law. [4]

END OF PAPER

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Question number	Additional page, if required. Write the question number(s) in the left-hand margin.

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